

Progress in Delivering Transparency in Research Data by the National Center for Computational Toxicology at the US-EPA

Antony J. Williams, Jeff Edwards, Chris Grulke and John Cowden National Center for Computational Toxicology, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, RTP, NC

The views expressed in this presentation are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the U.S. EPA

August 2018 ACS Fall Meeting, Boston

Disclaimer of Endorsement



 Mention of or referral to commercial products or services, and/or links to non-EPA sites does not imply official EPA endorsement of or responsibility for the opinions, ideas, data, or products presented at those locations, or guarantee the validity of the information provided.

National Center for Computational Toxicology







- National Center for Computational Toxicology established in 2005 to integrate:
 - High-throughput and high-content technologies
 - Modern molecular biology
 - Data mining and statistical modeling
 - Computational biology and chemistry
- Outputs: a lot of data, models, algorithms, software applications and publications
- Open Data we want scientists to interrogate it, learn from it, develop understanding

The CompTox Portal https://comptox.epa.gov/





Downloadable CompTox Data

https://www.epa.gov/chemical-research/downloadable-computational-toxicology-data



Downloadable Computational Toxicology Data

EPA's computational toxicology research efforts evaluate the potential health effects of thousands of chemicals. The process of evaluating potential health effects involves generating data that investigates the potential harm, or hazard of a chemical, the degree of exposure to chemicals as well as the unique chemical characteristics.

As part of EPA's commitment to share data, all of the computational toxicology data is publicly available for anyone to access and use. EPA's computational toxicology data is considered "open data", and thus all of the data below are free of all copyright restrictions, and fully and freely available for both non-commercial and commercial use.

High-throughput Screening Data

EPA researchers use rapid chemical screening (called high-throughput screening assays) to limit the number of laboratory animal tests while quickly and efficiently testing thousands of chemicals for potential health effects.

• ToxCast Data: High-throughput screening data on thousands of chemicals.

Rapid Exposure and Dose Data

EPA researchers develop and use rapid exposure estimates to predict potential exposure for thousands of chemicals.

 <u>High-throughput toxicokinetics data</u>: It is important to link the external dose of a chemical to an internal blood or tissue concentration, this process is called toxicokinetics. EPA researchers measure the critical factors that determine the distribution and metabolic clearance for hundreds of chemicals and incorporate these data into computer models. The high-throughput toxicokinetic data can be paired with the high-throughput screening data to estimate real-world exposures.

Sustainable Chemistry Data

EPA researchers use chemistry data such as chemical structures and physicochemical property information to evaluate thousands of chemicals for potential health effects.

- Collaborative Estrogen Receptor Activity Prediction Project Data: Data and supplemental files from CERAPP (A large-scale modeling project). CERAPP combined multiple models developed in collaboration with 17 groups in the United States and Europe to predict estrogen receptor activity of a common set of 32,464 chemical structures. *Quantitative structure-activity relationship* models and docking approaches were employed, to build a total of 40 categorical and 8 continuous models for binding, agonist, and antagonist ER activity.
 - Evaluation Set
 - <u>Models</u>
 - Prediction Set
 - Training Set
- Chemistry Dashboard Data: Data from the Chemistry Dashboard including the mappings between the DTXSIDs and the InChIStrings and Keys, SDF files containing all chemical structures and relevant information, and a file containing CAS Number, Preferred Chemical Name and DTXSID file.

United States Environmental Protection Agency

Deliver Data for Reuse: DIFFERENT formats

Toxicity ForeCaster (ToxCast[™]) Data

EPA's most updated, publicly available high-throughput toxicity data on thousands of chemicals. This data is generated through the EPA's ToxCast research effort. ToxCast is part of the Toxicology in the 21st Century (Tox21) federal collaboration. All data is available for download and includes the following data sets. The release date and version names for the data sets are provided in the table below.

As part of EPA's commitment to share data, all of the computational toxicology data is publicly available for anyone to access and use. EPA's computational toxicology data is considered "open data", and thus all of the data below are free of all copyright restrictions, and fully and freely available for both non-commercial and commercial use.



Data Set	Description	Release Date	Database Version	Download
ToxCast & Tox21 Chemicals Distributed Structure- Searchable Toxicity Database (DSSTox files)	Chemical details for 8,599 unique substances (GSIDs) and DSSTox standard chemical fields (chemical name, CASRN, structure, etc.) for EPA ToxCast chemicals and the larger Tox21 chemical list. Also includes chemical mapping files and quality control grades for chemicals.	October 2015	DSSTox_20151019	ToxCast Chemicals: Data Management and Quality Considerations Overview Download ToxCast Chemical Informatio Download ReadMe
ToxCast & Tox21 high- throughput assay information	ToxCast high-throughput assay information including assay annotation user guide, assay target information, study design information and quality statistics on the assays.	October 2015	invitrodb_v2	Assay Annotation User.Guide Download Assay Information

Downloads

https://www.epa.gov/chemical-research/toxicity-forecaster-toxcasttm-data

Open Data means Reuse For Science





Big Data in Chemical Toxicity Research: The Use of High-Throughput Screening Assays To Identify Potential Toxicants

Hao Zhu,*^{,†,‡} Jun Zhang,^{†,‡} Marlene T. Kim,^{†,‡} Abena Boison,[†] Alexander Sedykh,[‡] and Kimberlee Moran[§]



Open Data means Reuse For Software



Description Find chemical structure instantly by exact mass (m/z), 18C NMR chemical shifts, structure name or CAS Registry Number in a database of about 720,000 EPA CompTox structures. CompTox Kirill Blinov Web Site | CompTox Mobile Support |More Mobile Screenshots iPhone | iPad View in iTunes Carrier 😤 2:30 PM Carrier 7 2:31 PM "C T 13C +17 +Name. m/z This app is designed for both iPhone and iPad m/z 135.0545 adenine 0 Adenine, dihydriodide Adenine "C Example: 25 32.4 115 (pom) 73-24-5 73663-94-2 Adenine 1H-Purin-6-amine dihydrolodide. Adenine NH: 73-24-5 2380-6 1H-Purin-6-amine NH₂ н N HI N NH 135.05450 390.87908 Adenine phosphate 1-Methyladenine 52175-10-7 5142-22-3 135.05450 A 0.00000 135.05 EINECS 257-702-7 Adenine, 1-methyl-7 American manifed 4.3-NH₂ 7-Aminopy/actives.5-d)- 160568 13877-56-0 Strimulas NH₂ 233.03139 149.07015 Parine, 6-antino-2 Adamina, 2-chilara M Adarama, 2-mathylibio-Adarama, 2-mathylibio-Autrochiotide 19152-67-1 62700-65-6 Pord-awy-135.05450 A 0.00000 135.05 2 - Chinara - N- hank on anderson 2-Aminopurine HO 452-06-2 5019-45 EINECS 207-197-4 NH NH NH N N

(+)

Free

Category: Productivity Released: Jan 16, 2017 Version: 1.0 Size: 267 MB Language: English Seller: Kirill Blinov © 2017 Molecule Apps. 2017 EPA Rated 4+

Compatibility: Requires IOS 6.0 or later. Compatible with iPhone, iPad, and iPod touch.

Customer Ratings

We have not received enough ratings to display an average for the current version of this application.

More by Kirill Blinov



CompTox Dashboard https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard





CompTox Dashboard Chemicals





CompTox Dashboard Products and Use Categories





Downloads

Privacy

hieip

CompTox Dashboard Assays and Genes



SHITED STATES	762 Thousand Chemicals	
And	Q enroged)
anorector	GENE: ESR1 actogen recepter 1	
	QENE: ESR2 withogen texeptin 2 (ER teta)	
	GENE ESRRA autogen visialed receptor aprile	
	GENE ESRR8 setraper-velated receptor bala	
	GENE ESRRG wbogen etilded receptor parma	
	and curating data, major updates to the batch searching functionality and access to real time predictions for both physiochemical and toxicity and points. A list of release notes is available for your review. We look forward to your feedback	
	revery the sam meddad.	ζ <u>ε</u>



Downloadable data in useful formats



United States Environmental Protection Agency	Home	Advanced Search	Batch Search	Lists	Predictions	Downloads		Se	earch A	I Q	
Chemistry Dashbo	oard					4)	Aa 🔻	Aa	Aa 🔺	

DSSTox SDF File

This zip file contains the entire chemical structure collection of over 700,000 chemicals from the DSSTox database contained in one large SDF file. The file contains the structure, The DSSTox Structure Identifier (DTXCID), The DSSTOX Substance Identifier (DTXSID listed as PubChem External Data Source), the associated Dashboard URL, associated synonyms and Quality Control Level details. In order to view an SDF file you will need to have access to the appropriate piece of software to open an SDF files. Examples include ChemAxon JChem, ACD/ChemFolder or ChemDraw.

PHYSPROP Analysis File

The data associated with the publication "An automated curation procedure for addressing chemical errors and inconsistencies in public datasets used in QSAR modeling" represents the curated data associated with the OPERA models used to predicted properties for the CompTox Chemistry Data. The data include the training and test data sets as well as the KNIME workflows used to perform the curation of the data. For a full understanding of the data and workflows we recommend accessing the publication also.

DSSTox Mapping File

The DSSTOX mapping file contains mappings between the DSSTox substance identifier (DTXSID) and the associated InChI String and InChI Key. The file is made available as a Tab Separated Value (TSV) file with each entry represented as shown: DTXSID7020001 InChI=1S/C11H9N3/c12-10-6-5-8-7-3-1-2-4-9(7)13-11(8)14-10/h1-6H,(H3,12,13,14) FJTNLJLPLJDTRM-UHFFFAOYSA-N

DSSTox Predicted Property Data

A number of property prediction models were developed using curated data as described in the publication "An automated curation procedure for addressing chemical errors and inconsistencies in public datasets used in QSAR modelling". These property prediction models include logP, water solubility, bioconcentration factor and many others. The files include DTXSIDs, names and the predicted properties where possible. The models cannot predict properties for all chemicals contained in the database (for example, inorganics, organometallics and elements cannot be handled).

Posted: 12/14/2016

Posted: 12/14/2016

Posted: 12/14/2016

Posted: 12/14/2016

Posted: 12/14/2016

EPA FigShare Page https://epa.figshare.com/





Discover research from United States Environmental Protection Agency -

+ Follow

Datasets with versioning





Measuring Our IMPACT



Database Open Access

The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard: a community data resource for environmental chem[®] Publication metrics

About

Antony J. Williams a ⁽⁹⁾, Christopher M. Grulke, Jeff Edwards, Andrew D. McEachrar Nancy C. Baker, Grace Patlewicz, Imran Shah, John F. Wambaugh, Richard S. Judsc

Journal of Cheminformatics 2017 9:61

https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-017-0247-6 © The Author(s) 2017

Received: 30 September 2017 Accepted: 18 November 2017 Published: 28 Nov

Dimensions

🔍 , H.Q. plintlic AND matrument

Publication - Article

The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard: a community data resource for environmental chemistry

Journal of Clientinformatics, 9(1), 61, 2017

https://doi.org/10.1186/s19321-017-0247-67

Authors

Antony J. Williams - National Center for Computational Toxicology, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, NC, USA

Christopher M. Orubon-National Center for Computational Toxicology, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Party, NC, USA

Jeff Edwards - National Center for Computational Taxicology, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, NC, USA

more

Abstract

Despite an abundance of online databases providing access to chemical data, there is increasing demand for high-quality, structure-curated, open data to meet the vancus needs of the environmental sciences and computational traicology communities. The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (IDNA) web-based CompTor Chemistry Dashboard is addressing these needs by integrating diverse types of relevant domain data through a cheminformatics layer, built upon a database of curated substances linked to chemical structures. These data include physicochemical, environmental fate and transport, layer, built upon a database of curated substances linked to chemical structures. These data include physicochemical, environmental fate and transport,

Dimensions Badge



8	lotal citations
8	Recent citations
n/a	Field Citation Ratio
n/a	Relative Citation Ratio

well of the restored



24



* n/* Prefd Cutation Ratio

mure

The impact of our paper versus the impact of our data...187 downloads



Mapping file of InChIStrings, InChIKeys and DTXSIDs for the EPA CompTox Dashboard

Dataset posted on 12.08.2016, 18:38 by Antony Williams

The foundation of chemical safety testing relies on chemistry information such as highquality chemical structures and physical chemical properties. This information is used by scientists to predict the potential health risks of chemicals.

The iCSS CompTox Dashboard is part of a suite of dashboards developed by EPA to help evaluate the safety of chemicals. The dashboard provides access to a variety of information on over 700,000 chemicals currently in use.

Within the dashboard, users can access chemical structures, experimental and predicted physicochemical and toxicity data, and additional links to relevant websites and applications. It maps curated physicochemical property data associated with chemical substances to their corresponding chemical structures.

This data are compiled from sources including the EPA's computational toxicology research databases, and public domain databases such as the National Center for Biotechnology Information's PubChem database.

This dataset is a mapping file between the dashboard chemicals and the associated InChIStrings and InChIKeys.

This file is the version produced by an export of the database on July 1st 2016

REFERENCES

https://www.epa.gov/chemical-research/icss-chemistry-dashboard



FAIR Data





FAIRsharing.org



Stats

Log in or Register

Suggest an edit/Questions?



General Information

The foundation of chemical safety testing relies on chemistry information such as high-quality chemical structures and physical chemical properties. This information is used by scientists to predict the potential health risks of chemicals. The Chemistry Dashboard is part of a suite of dashboards developed by EPA to help evaluate the safety of chemicals. The Chemistry Dashboard is part of a suite of dashboards developed by EPA to help evaluate the safety of chemicals. The Chemistry Dashboard is part of a suite of dashboards developed by EPA to help evaluate the safety of chemicals. The Chemistry Dashboard provides access to a variety of information on over 700,000 chemicals currently in use. Within the Chemistry Dashboard, users can access chemical structures, experimental and predicted physicochemical and toxicity data, and additional links to relevant websites and applications. It maps curated physicochemical property data associated with chemical substances to their corresponding chemical structures. These data are compiled from sources including the EPA's computational toxicology research databases, and public domain databases such as the National Center for Biotechnology Information's PubChem database.

Collections

Policies

Database

Homepage https://comptokepa.gov Developed In United States Created In 2016

Scope and data types

🖉 Bioactivity 🖉 Chemistry 🖉 Environmental Science 🖉 Environmental Contaminant 🧳 Expense 🖉 Physical Properties 🖉 Spectroscopy 🖉 Texkology

Examples of our transparency 1. OPERA Prediction Models



Der Springer Link

Journal of Cheminformatics

____ December 2018, 10:10 | <u>Cite as</u>

OPERA models for predicting physicochemical properties and environmental fate endpoints

Authors

Authors and affiliations

Kamel Mansouri 🖂 , Chris M. Grulke, Richard S. Judson, Antony J. Williams

Open Access Research article First Online: 08 March 2018





What are OPERA Models?







What are OPERA Models? Detailed QMRF reports





QMRF identifier (JRC Inventory):Q17-16-0016

QMRF Title:OPERA-model for Octanol-water partition coefficient

Printing Date: Oct 17, 2017

1.QSAR identifier

1.1.QSAR identifier (title):

OPERA-model for Octanol-water partition

coefficient

1.2.Other related models:

No related models

1.3.Software coding the model:

OPERA V1.5

OPERA (OPEn (quantitative) structure-activity Relationship Application) is a standalone free and open source command line application. It provides a suite of QSAR models to predict physicochemical properties and environmental fate of organic chemicals based on PaDEL descriptors. It is available for download in Matlab, C and C++ languages from github under MIT license.

How Transparent in the Publication?



Supplementary material

13321 2018 263 MOESM1 ESM.zip (14.6 mb)

Additional file 1: S1. Training and test sets of the models with the corresponding JRC validated QMRFs.

<u>13321 2018 263 MOESM2 ESM.txt</u> (4 kb)

Additional file 2: S2. OPERA command line help file.

<u>13321 2018 263 MOESM3 ESM.xls</u> (32 kb)

<u>Additional file 3: S3.</u> An example Excel table downloaded from the Chemistry Dashboard with predicted OPERA values.

On FigShare



	la 🎆 fig sh	are	search on figshare	Q	Browse Upload	Sign up Lo	g in
	А	В	С	D	E	F	G
1	INPUT	DTXSID	PREFERRED NAME	CASRN	IUPAC NAME	MOL FORMULA	AOH CM3/MOLECULE*SEC OPI
2	1,2,4-Tribromobenzene	DTXSID5024346	1,2,4-Tribromobenzene	615-54-3	1,2,4-Tribromobenzene	C6H3Br3	5.07912e-13
3	Bromobenzene	DTXSID5024637	Bromobenzene	108-86-1	Bromobenzene	C6H5Br	6.83473e-13
-	13321_2018_263_MOESM3_ESM.xls (31.5 kB)					MD5: 9ea5b5f769548	\$60a8bcd7e8f77f1c247 →
Cite Download (31.5 kB) Share Embed + Collect (you need to log in first) •••							
	MOESM3 o physicoch endpoints	f OPERA m emical prop	odels for predicting perties and environme	ntal fate	e 11 4 views downloads	0 citations	

Dataset posted on 08.03.2018, 00:00 by Kamel Mansouri, Chris Grulke, Richard Judson, Antony Williams

Additional file 3: S3. An example Excel table downloaded from the Chemistry Dashboard with predicted OPERA values.

Log in to write your comment here ...

READ THE PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATION:

OPERA models for predicting physicochemical properties and environmental fate endpoints

SPRINGER NATURE

CATEGORIES

- Biochemistry
- Space Science
- Genetics
- Molecular Biology
- Pharmacology
- Chemical Sciences not elsewhere classified
- Ecology
- Sociology
- · Biological Sciences not elsewhere classified
- · Information Systems not elsewhere classified

How Transparent with the Code? https://github.com/kmansouri/OPERA



🙎 kmansouri Update README.md		Latest commit 4c7313b 3 days ago
E lcon.png	OPERA 1.2 icon	a year ago
	Initial commit	2 years ago
Logo.png	Added logo and icon	2 years ago
Matlab_Source_code.zip	OPERA 1.5 MATLAB source code	8 months ago
OPERA_CLi_Linux.tar.gz	OPERA 1.5 Linux	8 months ago
OPERA_CPP_library.tar.gz	OPERA 1.5 C++ Library	8 months ago
OPERA_C_library.tar.gz	OPERA 1.5 C Library	8 months ago
OPERA_Data_SDF.zip	OPERA 1.5 Datasets	10 months ago
OPERA_py.zip	OPERA 1.5 Python Library	8 months ago
DPERA_win.zip	OPERA 1.5 Windows	8 months ago
PaDEL-Descriptor.zip	PaDEL-Descriptors	a year ago
PaDEL_Descriptors.tar.gz	Added code and libraries	2 years ago
Description QMRFs.zip	QMRF reports of the QSAR models	10 months ago
README.md	Update README.md	3 days ago
🖹 icons.zip	OPERA 1.2 icons different sizes	a year ago

How widely do we share?



C Home Questions Jol	bs 🔓	Q	
	Technical Report Full-text available	Reads O	50 000
	QMRF - Title: LogP model for Octanol-water partition		00
	coefficient prediction from the OPERA models.	Recommendations	0.01
	September 2017	Followers	0 (0 nm
	DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.2.12731.82723/1	Citations	🙆 🖗 🕇 (Tree
	Report number: Q17-16-0016		
	Project: UPERA: A USAR tool for physicochemical properties and environmental fate predict	tions	
	Mansouri Kamel · O Antony John Williams		
	Overview Comments Citations (1) References (13) Related researc	ch (10+) Downloa	id Share 🗸
	Abstract	Ad you may be interes	sted in

How widely do we share?

	L.	
YSPROP Analysis File		Posted 12/14/2016
e data associated with the publication "An actomated curali dicted properties for the CompTox Chemistry Data. The dat ressing the publication also	on procedure for addressing chemical errors and inconsistencies in public datasets used in C a include the training and test data sets as well as the KNIME workflows used to perform the	25AR modeling' represents the curated data associated with the OPERA models used to curation of the data. For a full understanding of the data and workflows we recommend
STox Mapping File		Posted 12/14/2015
I DSSTOX mapping file contains mappings between the DS xm XSID7020001 inChi+1SiC11H9K3/c12-10-6-5-8-7-3-1-2-	ISTex substance identifier (DTXSID) and the associated InChI String and InChI Key. The file 4-9(7)13-11(8)14-10(h1-6H,(H3,12,13,14) FJTNLJL/PLJDTRM-UHFFFAO/VSA-N	is made available as a Tab Separated Value (TSV) file with each entry represented as
Clay Dandicing Drivingto Data		Posled 12/14/2016

DSSTox Synonyme File

The DSSTox synanyms file is in SDF format and includes the DSSTox substance identifier (DTXSID). The preferred name. The CAS Registry Number and the last of associated synonyms for over 720,000 chemicals. In order to view an SDF file you will need to have access to the appropriate piece of software to open an SDF files. Examples include ChemiAxon JChem, ACD/ChemiFolder or ChemDraw

Posled 12/14/2016

United States Environmental Protection Agency

Journals for Data Articles









OXFORD

 $(GIGA)^n$ SCIENSE

Data Journals Hold Promise



Helping you publish, discover, and reuse research data



Credit, through a citable publication, for depositing & sharing your data Complete, curated & standardized descriptions enable the reuse of your data Quality Rigorous community based peer review



Examples of our transparency 2. The Chemical and Products Database





Data Descriptor | OPEN | Published: 10 July 2018

The Chemical and Products Database, a resource for exposure-relevant data on chemicals in consumer products

Kathie L. Dionisio, Katherine Phillips, Paul S. Price, Christopher M. Grulke, Antony Williams, Derya Biryol, Tao Hong & Kristin K. Isaacs

Scientific Data 5, Article number: 180125 (2018) Download Citation 🛓

Examples of our transparency 2. The Chemical and Products Database





Downloads

Privacy

What chemicals are in Arts and Crafts Paint?





Examples of our transparency 2. The Chemical and Products Database

Data Citations

1. Williams, A. Figshare

http://dx.doi.org/10.23645/epacomptox.5352997 (2017)

Cite

Download (21.16 MB)

Share Embed + Collect (you need to log in first) •••

The Chemical and Products Database (CPDat) MySQL Data File

Version 2 V Fileset posted on 13.10.2017, 14:07 by Antony Williams

Quantitative data on product chemical composition is a necessary parameter for characterizing near-field exposure. This data set comprises reported and predicted information on >75,000 chemicals contained in >15,000 consumer products. The data's primary intended use is for exposure, risk, and safety assessments. The data set includes specific products with quantitative or qualitative ingredient information, which has been publicly disclosed through material safety data sheets (MSDS) and ingredient lists. A single product category from a refined and harmonized set of categories has been assigned to each product. The data set also contains information on the functional role of chemicals in products, which can inform predictions of the concentrations in which they occur. These data will be useful to exposure and risk assessors evaluating chemical and product safety.

The data set presented here is in the form of a MySQL relational database, which mimics CPDat data available under the 'Exposure' tab of the CompTox Chemistry Dashboard (https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard) as of August 2017.





349

views

39

downloads



nvironmental Protection

Agency

0

citations

Are we oversharing?



- We share our datasets
- We share our models
- We share our code
- We share our database schemas
- We share our database dumps
- We are not yet sharing all code under an application like the CompTox Dashboard..

A Recurring Plea for Formats



- Chemical data exchange formats are critical
- We all know it's imperfect, that there are efforts afoot, and it's taking time

https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-018-0293-8 © The Author(s) 2018

Received: 18 April 2018 Accepted: 1 August 2018 Published: 10 August 2018

Methodology | Open Access The Chemical Validation and Standardization Platform (CVSP): large-scale automated validation of chemical structure datasets 2015 Karen Karapetyan 🖾, Colin Batchelor, David Sharpe, Valery Tkachenko and Antony J Williams Journal of Cheminformatics 2015 7:30 https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-015-0072-8 © Karapetyan et al. 2015 Received: 28 October 2014 Accepted: 28 April 2015 Published: 19 June 2015 Research article Open Access PubChem chemical structure standardization Volker D. Hähnke, Sunghwan Kim ¹⁰ and Evan E. Bolton 🔤 ¹⁰ 2018 Journal of Cheminformatics 2018 10:36

Use APPROPRIATE formats



- Our databases use chemical structures
- Many journal articles deliver poor data



High-throughput, computer assisted, specific MetID. A revolution for drug discovery

Chemical structures as text



Table I.	Metabo	olites found	in the different	t incubatior	ns tested	
Name	RT	m/z	Formula	m/z Diff (ppm)	Mass score	SMILES
Parent	3.13	455.2926	C27H38N2O4	-3.48		N#CC(CCCN(C)CCc1ccc(OC)c(OC)c1)(C(C)C)c2ccc(OC)c(OC)c2
M6 - I 64	2.26	291.2077	CI7H26N2O2	-1.37	429	N(C)CCCC(C#N)(C(C)C)c1ccc(OC)c(OC)c1
MI6 – I4	3.06	441.2743	C26H36N2O4	2.41	534	clcc(CCNCCCC(C#N)(C(C)C)c2ccc(OC)c(OC)c2)cc(OC)clOC
MI4 +I6	2.92	471.2866	C27H38N2O5	-1.59	476	N#CC(CCCN(C)CC(O)clccc(OC)c(OC)cl)(C(C)C)c2ccc(OC)c(OC)c2
M9 - I 4	2.78	441.2761	C26H36N2O4	-1.7	590	C(#N)C(CCCN(C)CCc1ccc(OC)c(OC)c1)(C(C)C)c2ccc(O)c(OC)c2
MII - 14	2.84	441.2742	C26H36N2O4	2.57	473	Oclccc(CCN(C)CCCC(C#N)(C(C)C)c2ccc(OC)c(OC)c2)ccIOC
MI2 +2	2.87	457.2707	C26H36N2O5	-0.93	570	O(C)clcc(ccclOC)C(C#N)(CCCNCC(O)c2ccc(OC)c(OC)c2)C(C)C
M5 – I 78	2.2	277.1894	C16H24N2O2	7.84	419	C(C)(C)C(C#N)(CCCN)clccc(OC)c(OC)cl
M8 +2	2.67	457.2708	C26H36N2O5	-1.18	581	OC(CN(C)CCCC(C#N)(C(C)C)clccc(OC)cl)c2ccc(O)c(OC)c2
MI5 – I4	2.92	441.2743	C26H36N2O4	2.23	614	Oclccc(CCN(C)CCCC(C#N)(C(C)C)c2ccc(OC)c(OC)c2)cclOC
M2 -259	0.73	196.1326	CI IH 17NO2	5.91	618	c1(CCNC)ccc(OC)c(c1)OC
MI0 –28	2.8	427.2617	C25H34N2O4	-4.79	487	c1(OC)cc(ccc1OC)C(C#N)(CCCNCCc2ccc(O)c(OC)c2)C(C)C
M7 +2	2.46	457.2717	C26H36N2O5	-3.23	492	clcc(CCN(O)CCCC(C#N)(C(C)C)c2ccc(OC)c(OC)c2)cc(OC)c1OC
MI7 +16	3.21	471.2853	C27H38N2O5	1.19	534	N#CC(CCCN(C)CCc1ccc(OC)c(OC)c1)(c2ccc(OC)c(OC)c2)C(C)(C)O
M4 – I 78	1.86	277.1927	C16H24N2O2	-3.8	444	COclcc(ccclO)C(C#N)(CCCNC)C(C)C
MI - 289	0.44	166.0858	C9HI INO2	5.93	136	c1(CCNC)ccc(==O)c(c1)==O
MI3 – 16	2.88	439.2603	C26H34N2O4	-1.43	367	c1cc(CC==NCCCC(C#N)(C(C)C)c2ccc(OC)c(OC)c2)cc(OC)c1OC

How do I extract structures?



- Copy and paste into Excel as a start point
- Assume no loss of formatting!
- Convert SMILES to structures
- But Copy-Paste doesn't work

```
cI(CCNC)ccc(=O)c(cI)=O
```

c1 cc(CC = NCCCC(C#N)(C(C)C)c2ccc(OC)c(OC)c2)cc(OC)c1OC

```
c1(CCNC)ccc( 0)c(c1) 0
c1cc(CC NCCCC(C#N)(C(C)C)c2ccc(0C)c(0C)c2)cc(0C)c10C
```

How do I extract structures?



- Copy and paste into Excel as a start point
- Assume no loss of formatting!
- Convert SMILES to structures
- Copy-Paste doesn't work



```
c1(CCNC)ccc( 0)c(c1) 0
c1cc(CC NCCCC(C#N)(C(C)C)c2ccc(0C)c(0C)c2)cc(0C)c10C
```

Structure Drawings Are Worse

Sub. obs. m/z	Sub. cal. m/z	Sub. m/z diff. ppm	Substrate	Metabolite	Δ	Met. obs. m/z	Met. calc. m/z	Met. m/z diff. ppm
150.0664	150.0681	11.42	×.	tof	+0	150.0670	150.0681	7.25
			All of					
165.0869	165.0916	28.22	J.	- J	+0	165.0892	165.0916	14.30
			AG.					
260.1637	260.1651	5.33		-5	+0	260.1652	260.1651	-0.50
			LEC.	of the				

Table 2. Selection of fragments that help in the MI6-16 metabolite structure elucidation





In our domain most chemicals are text – chemical names and CAS Numbers

Attachment D (Method 3) SIM quantitation ions and qualifiers for internal standards, references method analysis, and surrogates

Name of Compound	CAS No.	Ouantitation Ion	Oualifier Ions
Phenol-d6 (SS)	13187-88-3	99	71, 42
Phenol	108-95-2	94	66
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	106-46-0	146	111. 75, 50
Acetophenone	98-86-2	105	77, 51, 120
Acenaphthene-d10 (IS)	15067-26-2	162	160, 80
p-Cresol	106-44-5	107	108,77
Isophorone	78-59-1	82	138, 54
Camphor	76-22-2	95	81, 108, 152
Isoborneol	124-76-5	95	110, 121, 136
Menthol	89, 78, 1	71	81, 123, 138
Naphthalene	91-20-3	128	102, 51
Methyl salicilate	119-36-8	120	92, 152, 65

And generally problematic...



<u>Name of Compound</u>

Phenol-d6 (SS)
Phenol
1,4-Dichlorobenzene
Acetophenone
Acenaphthene-d10 (IS)
p-Cresol
Isophorone
Camphor
Isoborneol
Menthol
Naphthalene
Methyl salicilate

<u>CAS No.</u>
13187-88-3
108-95-2
106-46-0
98-86-2
15067-26-2
106-44-5
78-59-1
76-22-2
124-76-5
89, 78, 1
91-20-3
119-36-8

So this is how we publish our chemical substance data



Search ERM0	DDEL Chemicals	Q	
Substring search			
List Details			
Number of Chemicals: 1812		e, including 45 CR posene and organic men	
Number of Chemicals: 1812	1812 chemicals	e, including 45 CR posene and organic mean	
Number of Chemicals: 1812 Download / Send +	1812 chemicals Show info: DTXSID =	CASRN TOXCAST	Select all
Number of Chemicals: 1812 Download / Send + Sort by: DTXSID + 1	1812 chemicals Show info: DTXSID Filter by	CASRN TOXCAST	Select all

Publish data for your domain



- Push data out in immediately useful formats
 - Make multiple formats available as appropriate SQL database dumps, Excel files, etc.
 - For chemistry SDF files includes LAYOUT and data (but requires cheminformatics tools), Excel files generally handled at any desktop.



So this is how we publish our chemical substance data



Integrated Biologic



When we publish now...



- Add the data as a "list" to our Lists of Chemicals
- Generally store files on our FTP site PLUS copies in a repository (or two)
- Multiple formats of data as appropriate
 - Can be as supplementary data or DOI'ed data files
- DOI'ed data gives altmetrics also ..



PERSONAL affection for **Open** Peer Review





46

Will my data always be available?



- There are no guarantees our data will always be on all sites. They come and go.
- Some organizations are just as concerned as you about your data...

What if you run out of funding? What happens to my data?



COS established a \$250,000 preservation fund for hosted data in the event that COS had to curtail or close its offices. If activated, the preservation fund will preserve and maintain read access to hosted data. This fund is sufficient for 50+ years of read access hosting at present costs. COS will incorporate growth of the preservation fund as part of its funding model as data storage scales. For information about OSF backups and technical preservation details, see the <u>OSF Backup and Preservation Policy</u>.

Future Work



- We have a lot more models to make available – Open and free web services
- We are planning for embeddable widgets to access our Open data
- The challenge of versioning ongoing curation of data requires version tracking





- The last public release of ToxCast data (invitroDB_v2) was in 3rd Quarter of 2015
- The next release invitroDB_v3 is Fall 2018
- Data includes new assays, new chemicals, new pipelining, results of data curation
- Data will also release via CompTox Dashboard
- Data will be available at https://www.epa.gov/chemical-research/exploring-toxcast-data-downloadable-data

NCCT Transcriptomics Data will Deliver 50 Terabytes of Data for Analysis







- Large scale screen of 1,000 chemicals (ToxCast I/II) Additional screens across multiple cell types/lines
- Additional reference chemicals and genetic perturbations (RNAi/CRISPR/cDNA)





Currently capable of assigning to >40 MOAs based on transcriptional responses

Conclusions



- For publications and for applications deliver your data in "fit-for-purpose" form
- Multiple formats of data are appropriate
- Consider your audience(s) and "how would YOU want the data"???
- Not everything can be put in a supplementary file – use repositories and DOI your data
- Take the benefits of DOIs to measure altmetrics

Conclusion



- NCCT works with transparency in mind our data is released for community usage – as data and in apps
- The CompTox Dashboard is the new application to surface all data as the architecture expands
- We attempt to deliver data in as transparent a form as possible for our scientific publications
- We consider long-term access and versioning in our releases. Lots of work to do...

United States Environmental Protection Agency



...and let other people use it...





Antony Williams

US EPA Office of Research and Development

National Center for Computational Toxicology (NCCT)

Williams.Antony@epa.gov

ORCID: https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2668-4821