

The EPA CompTox Chemicals Dashboard: An Integration Hub for Data Supporting Computational Toxicology

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This work was reviewed by the U.S. EPA and approved for presentation but does not necessarily reflect official Agency policy.

The CompTox Portal https://comptox.epa.gov/





Environmental Topics

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,













CompTox Chemicals Dashboard

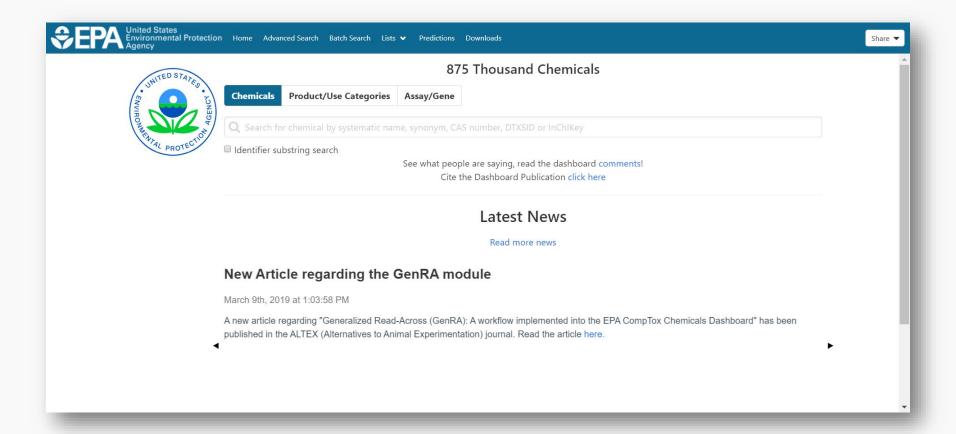


A publicly accessible website delivering access:

- ~875,000 chemicals with related property data
- Experimental and predicted physicochemical property data
- Integration to "biological assay data" for 1000s of chemicals
- Information regarding consumer products containing chemicals
- Links to other agency websites and public data resources
- "Literature" searches for chemicals using public resources
- "Batch searching" for thousands of chemicals
- DOWNLOADABLE Open Data for reuse and repurposing

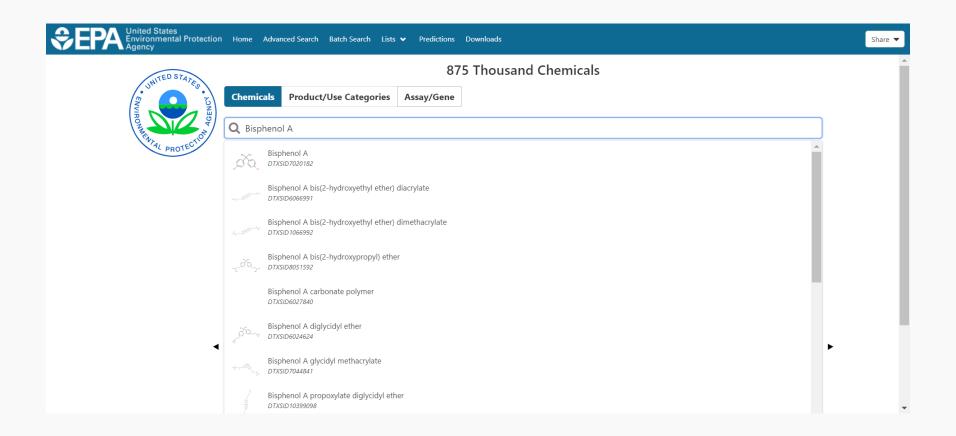
CompTox Chemicals Dashboard





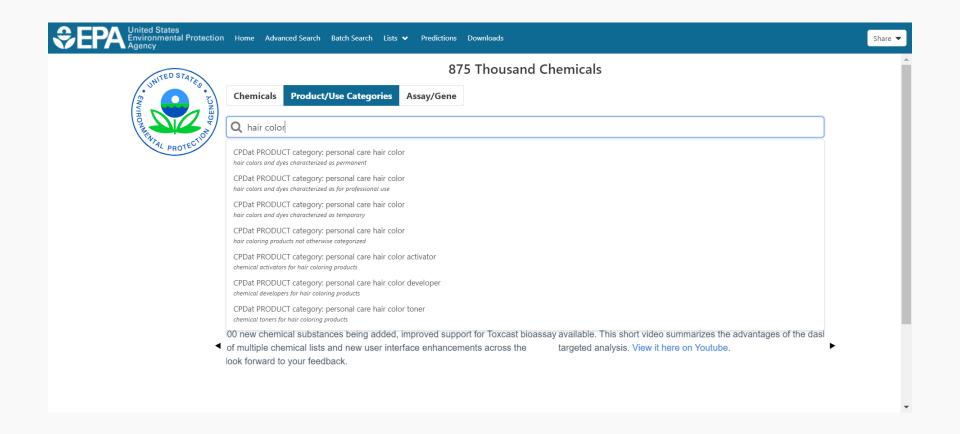
CompTox Chemicals Dashboard Chemicals





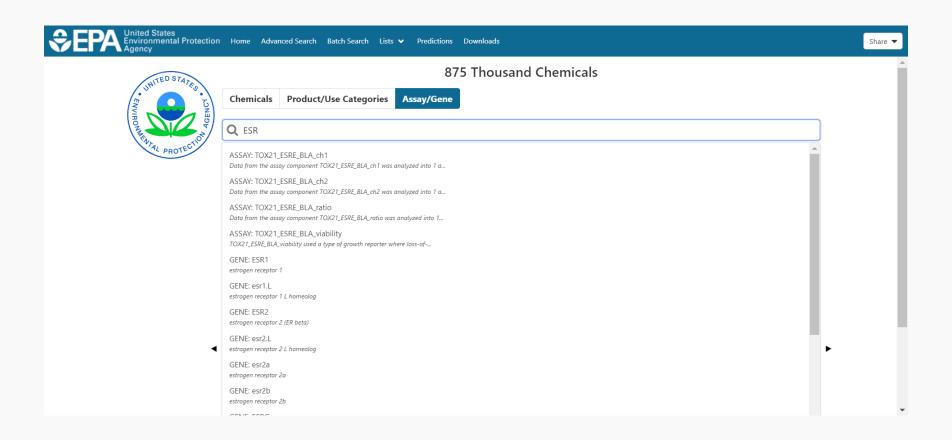
CompTox Chemicals Dashboard Products and Use Categories





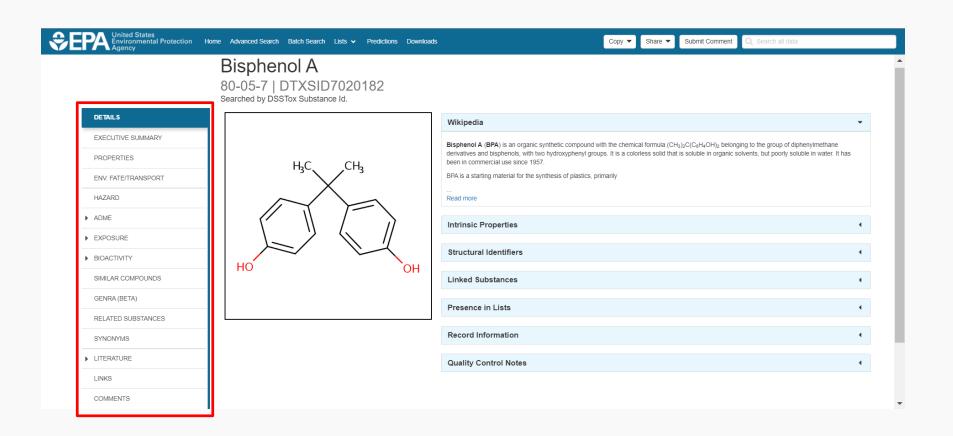
CompTox Chemicals Dashboard Assays and Genes





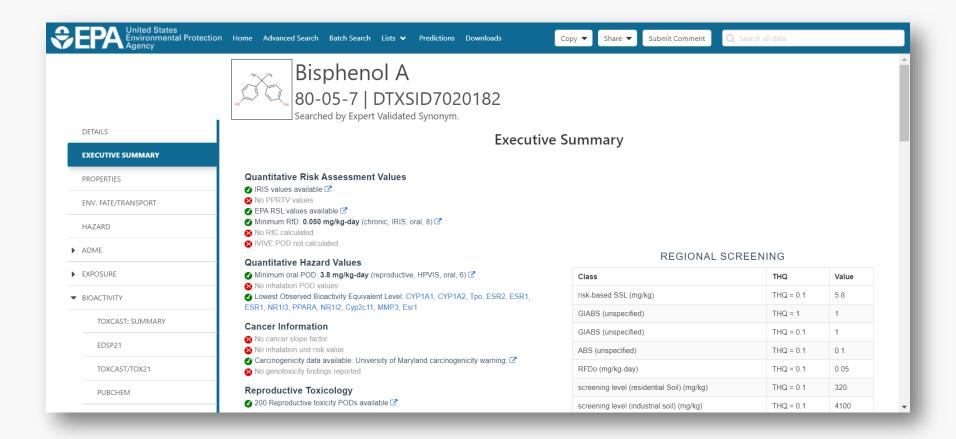
Detailed Chemical Pages





An "Executive Summary"





An "Executive Summary" Quick Look Tox Info



Executive Summary

Quantitative Risk Assessment Values

- IRIS values available
- No PPRTV values
- Minimum RfD: 0.050 mg/kg-day (chronic, IRIS, oral, 8) 2
- No RfC calculated

Quantitative Hazard Values

- Minimum oral POD: 3.8 mg/kg-day (reproductive, HPVIS, oral, 6) 3
- No inhalation POD values
- Lowest Observed Bioactivity Equivalent Level: CYP1A1, CYP1A2, Tpo, ESR2, ESR1, ESR1,
- NR1I3, PPARA, NR1I2, Cyp2c11, MMP3, Esr1

Cancer Information

- No cancer slope factor
- No inhalation unit risk value
- Carcinogenicity data available: University of Maryland carcinogenicity warning: 2 No genotoxicity findings reported

Reproductive Toxicology

200 Reproductive toxicity PODs available 2

Chronic Toxicology

340 Chronic toxicity PODs available 2

Subchronic Toxicology

12 Subchronic toxicity PODs available

Developmental Toxicology

6 Developmental toxicity PODs available

Acute Toxicology

391 Acute toxicity PODs available 2

Subacute Toxicology

1 subacute toxicity PODs available

No neurotoxicology data available.

Endocrine System

Endocrine Disruption Potential. Significant Estrogen and Androgen Receptor activity seen. Chemical was positive in 21 ER assays (out of 35) and was positive in 9 AR assays (tested in 19).

MTTK Css data are available 2

Fate and Transport

No bioaccumulation concern.

No volatility concern.

Biodegradation predictions are available

■ BCF predictions are available

■

✓ Vapor Pressure predictions are available
✓

Exposure estimates are available based on NHANES and SEEM

AOP Information

AOP Links: 13, 33, 36, 58, 60, 61, 66, 107, 124, 150, 163, 175, 187, 200

Other Notes

- No water quality values available
- No air quality values available.
- 14 Occupational exposure values available.

REGIONAL SCREENING

Class	THQ	Value		
risk-based SSL (mg/kg)	THQ = 0.1	5.8		
GIABS (unspecified)	THQ = 1	4		
GIABS (unspecified)	THQ = 0.1	1		
ABS (unspecified)	THQ = 0.1	0.1		
RFDo (mg/kg-day)	THQ = 0.1	0.05		
screening level (residential Soil) (mg/kg)	THQ = 0.1	320		
screening level (industrial soil) (mg/kg)	THQ = 0.1	4100		
screening level (tap water) (ug/L)	THQ = 0.1	77		
RFDo (mg/kg-day)	THQ = 1	0.05		
screening level (residential Soil) (mg/kg)	THQ = 1	3200		
screening level (industrial soil) (mg/kg)	THQ = 1	41000		
ABS (unspecified)	THQ = 1	0.1		
risk-based SSL (mg/kg)	THQ = 1	58		
screening level (tap water) (ug/L)	THQ = 1	770		
	1			

♠ PHYSCHEM PARAMETERS





ASSAY PLOTS

Guantitative Risk Assessment Values

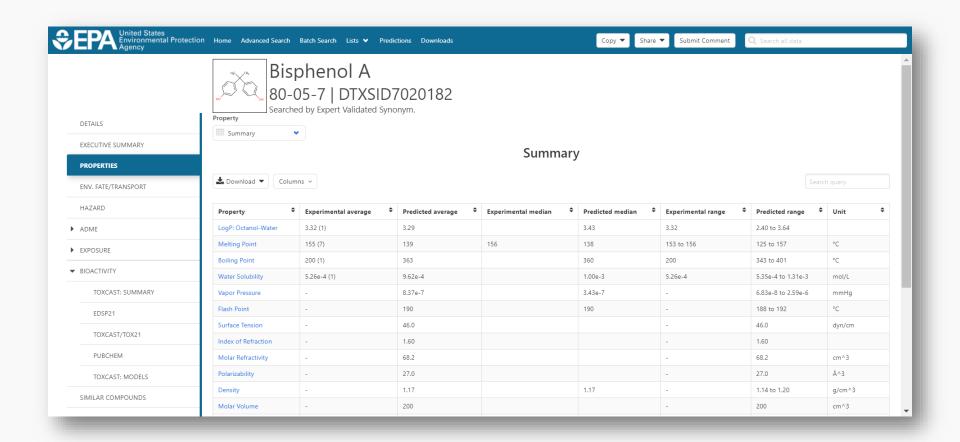
- IRIS values available
- No PPRTV values
- EPA RSL values available
- Minimum RfD: 0.050 mg/kg-day (chronic, IRIS, oral, 8)
- No RfC calculated
- NIVIVE POD not calculated

Quantitative Hazard Values

- Minimum oral POD: 3.8 mg/kg-day (reproductive, HPVIS, oral, 6)
- No inhalation POD values
- ✓ Lowest Observed Bioactivity Equivalent Level: CYP1A1, CYP1A2, Tpo NR1I3, PPARA, NR1I2, Cyp2c11, MMP3, Esr1

Physicochemical properties

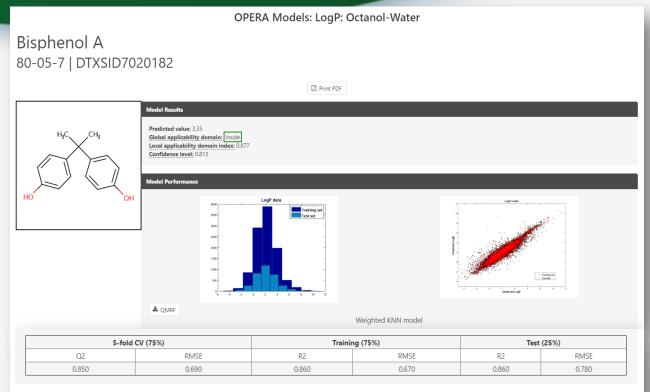


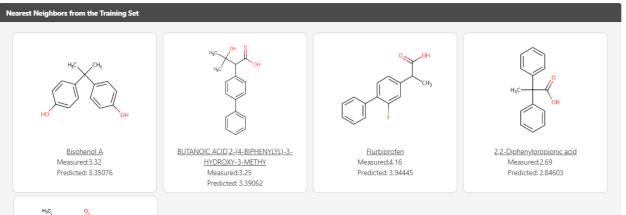


Detailed OPERA Prediction Reports



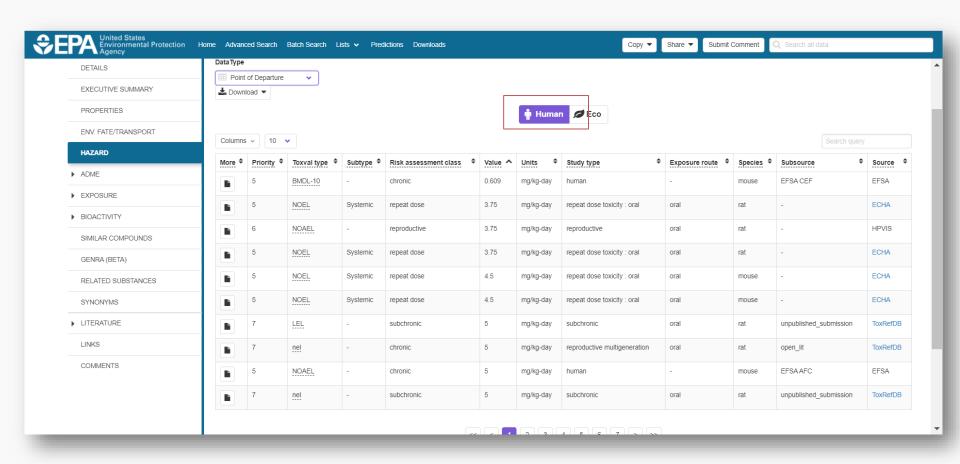
(we heard about from Kamel...)





Other Data: Human and Ecological Chemical Hazard Data





Hazard Data from "ToxVal_DB"

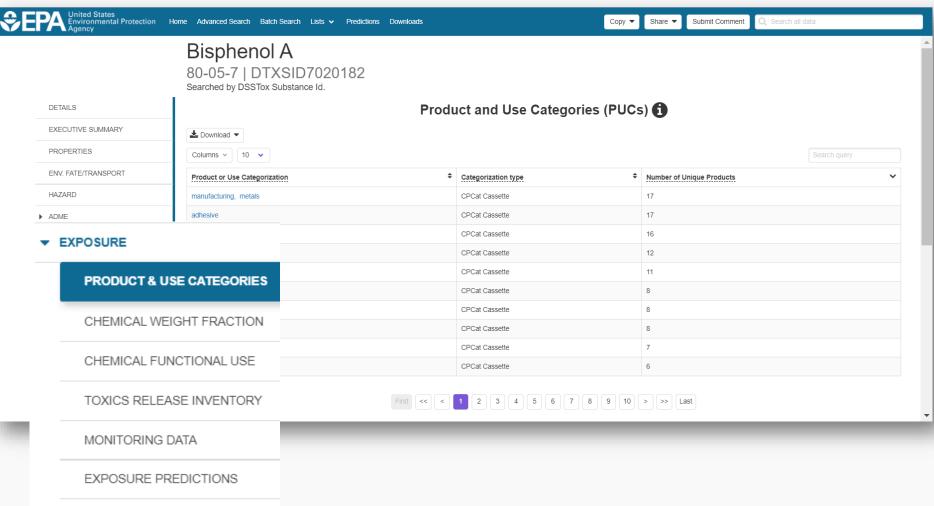


- ToxVal Database contains following data:
 - $-\sim$ 30,000 chemicals
 - -~750,000 toxicity values
 - -~30 sources of data
 - -~4500 journals cited
 - -~70,000 literature citations

Sources of Exposure to Chemicals

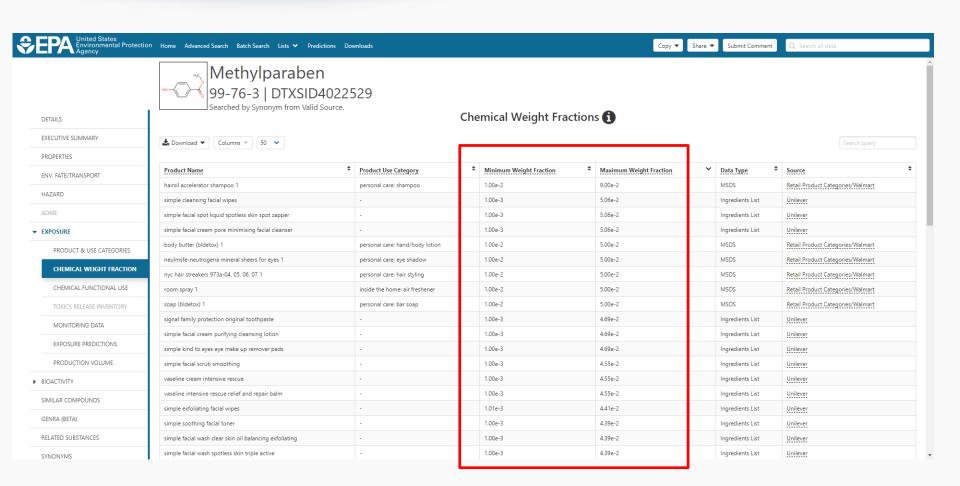
PRODUCTION VOLUME





Weight Fraction Details





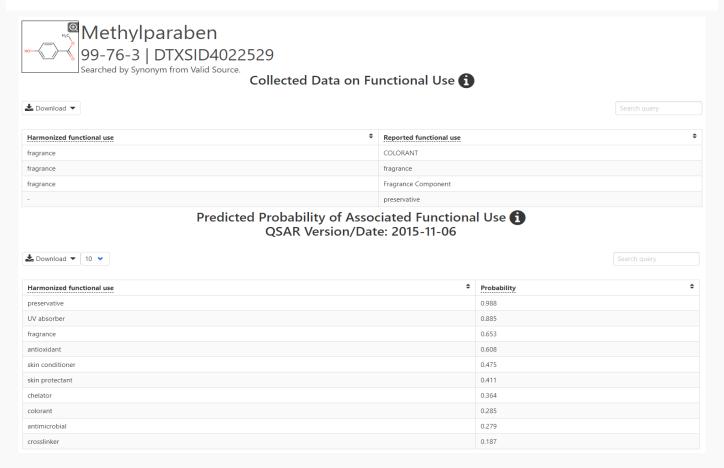
Functional Use Predictions (FUSE)





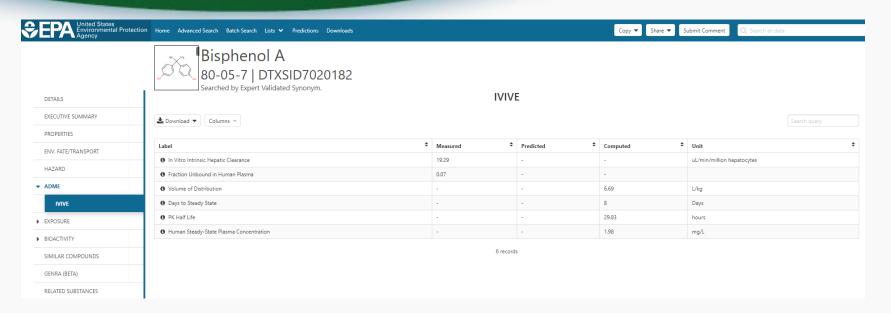
High-throughput screening of chemicals as functional substitutes using structure-based classification models†

Katherine A. Phillips,*^{a,c} John F. Wambaugh,^b Christopher M. Grulke,^b Kathie L. Dionisio^c and Kristin K. Isaacs^c



ADME-IVIVE



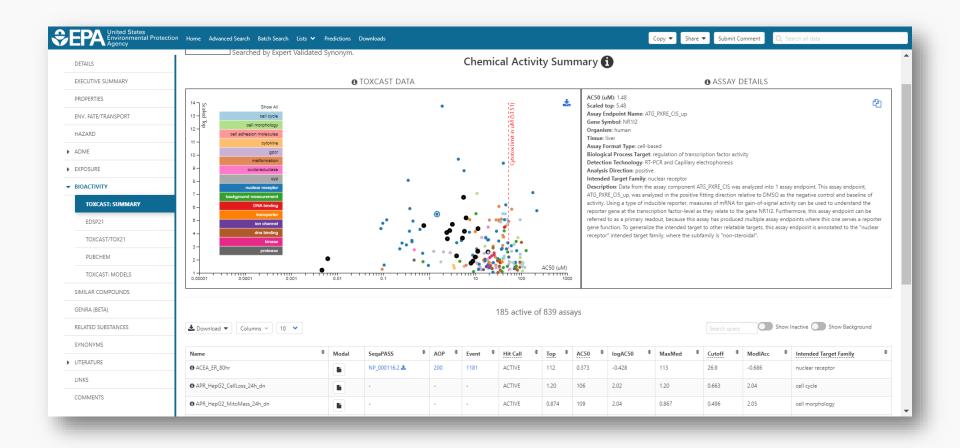


Barbara Wetmore will cover this in detail

In Vitro Bioassay Screening

ToxCast and Tox21

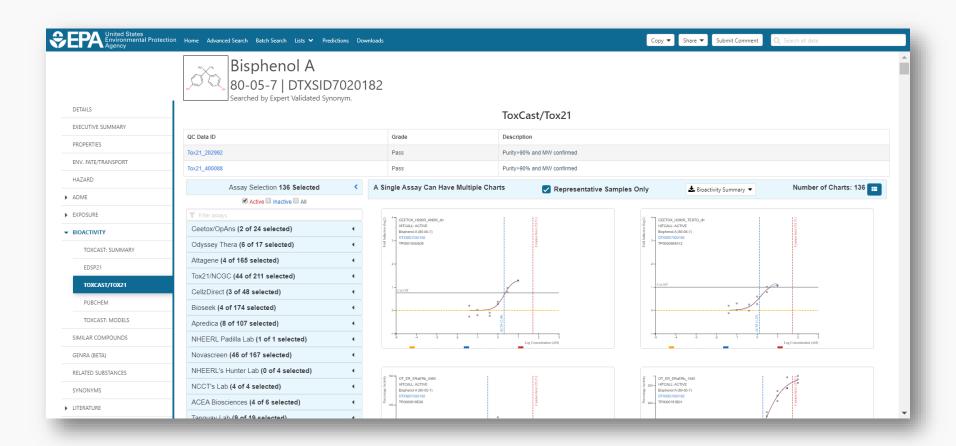




In Vitro Bioassay Screening

ToxCast and Tox21





Bioactivity: Downloadable Data

https://www.epa.gov/chemical-research/exploring-toxcast-data-downloadable-data



Exploring ToxCast Data: Downloadable Data

The results after processing through the Pipeline are available on the <u>ToxCast Dashboard</u>, and for most users EPA recommends accessing the data there.

- ToxCast Chemicals
- <u>ToxCast Assays</u>

ToxCast Data and Information

- ToxCast & Tox21 Summary Files. Data for a single chemical endpoint pair for thousands of chemicals and assay endpoints for 20 variables such as the activity or hit call, activity concentrations, whether the chemical was tested in a specific assay, etc.
 - o <u>Download ToxCast Summary Information</u>
 - Download ReadMe
- ToxCast & Tox21 Data Spreadsheet. A spreadsheet of EPA's analysis of the chemicals screened through ToxCast and the Tox21 collaboration which includes EPA's activity calls from the screening of over 1,800 chemicals.
 - Download Data
 - Download ReadMe
- ToxCast Data Pipeline R Package. The R computer programming package used to process and model all EPA ToxCast and Tox21 chemical screening data. The files include the R programming package as well as documents that provide overviews of the data analysis pipeline used and the R package. Users will need experience with R to use these files.
 - <u>Download Package</u>
 - TCPL Overview

Resources

- <u>Toxicity Forecaster (ToxCast)</u>
 <u>Fact Sheet</u>
- ToxCast Publications
- ToxCast Citation
- About ToxCast



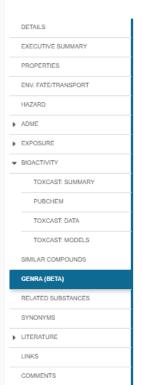
BUILT-IN "MODULES"

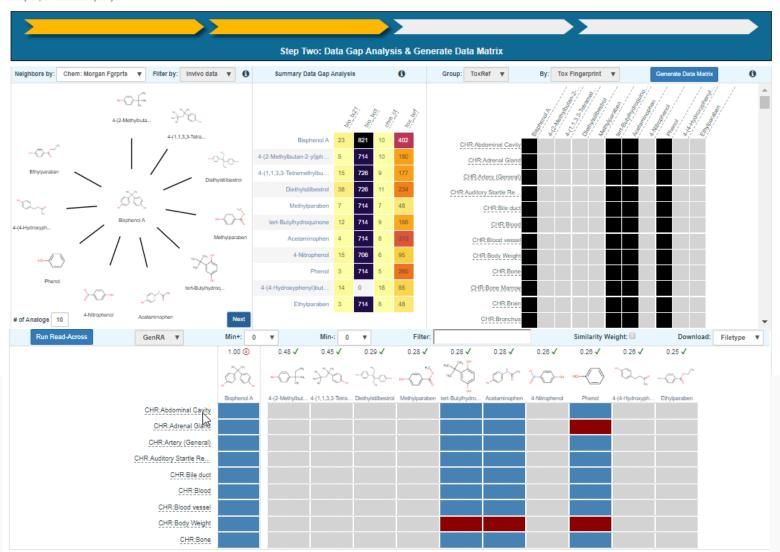
Generalized Read-Across (GenRA)



Bisphenol A

80-05-7 | DTXSID7020182 Searched by Expert Validated Synonym.





Related Publications





Cite This; Chem. Res. Toxicol. 2017, 30, 2046-2059

pubs.acs.org/crt

Predicting Organ Toxicity Using in Vitro Bioactivity Data and Chemical Structure

Jie Liu, ** Grace Patlewicz, * Antony J. Williams, * Russell S. Thomas, * and Imran Shah** * 10

[†]National Center for Computational Toxicology, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, Durham, North Carolina 27711, United States



Computational Toxicology

Available online 23 July 2018

In Press, Corrected Proof ?



Extending the Generalised Read-Across approach (GenRA): A systematic analysis of the impact of physicochemical property information on read-across performance



Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology

Volume 79, August 2016, Pages 12-24



Systematically evaluating read-across prediction and performance using a local validity approach characterized by chemical structure and bioactivity information

Imran Shah ^a $\stackrel{\circ}{\sim}$ \boxtimes , Jie Liu ^{b, c}, Richard S. Judson ^a, Russell S. Thomas ^a, Grace Patlewicz ^a



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Computational Toxicology

Journa Cover Image

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com

Navigating through the minefield of read-across frameworks: A commentary perspective

Grace Patlewicz^{a, *}, Mark T.D. Cronin^b, George Helman^{a, c}, Jason C. Lambert^d, Lucina E. Lizarraga^d, Imran Shah^a

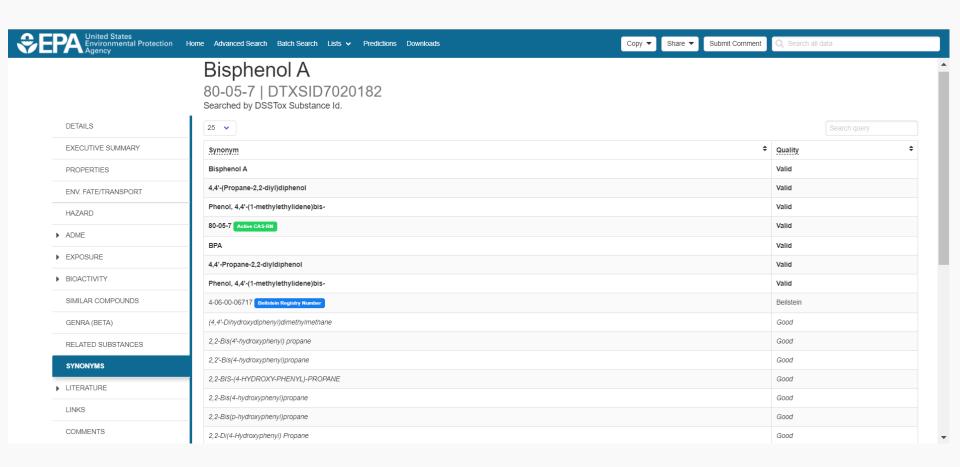
- ^a National Center for Computational Toxicology (NCCT), Office of Research and Development, US Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA), 109 TW Alexander Dr, Research Triangle Park
- b School of Pharmacy and Biomolecular Sciences, Liverpool John Moores University, Byrom Street, Liverpool L3 3AF, UK
- Coak Ridge Institute for Science and Education (ORISE), 1299 Bethel Valley Road, Oak Ridge, TN 37830, USA
- d National Center for Evaluation Assessment (NCEA), US Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA), 26 West Martin Luther King Dr, Cincinnati, OH 45268, USA

Department of Information Science, University of Arkansas at Little Rock, Arkansas 72204, United States

[§]Oak Ridge Institute for Science Education, National Center for Computational Toxicology, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, Durham, North Carolina 27711, United States

Names and CASRNs to Support Searches





Literature Searching





Morphine

57-27-2 | DTXSID9023336

Searched by Approved Name.

Abstract Sifter

1) Select PubMed starting point query then 2) click on Retrieve.							
Select a Query Term	ř	Retrieve Articles					
Select a Query Term	J						
Hazard							
Fate and Transport							
Metabolism/PK/PD							
Chemical Properties							
Exposure							
Mixtures							
Male Reproduction							
Androgen Disruption							
Female Reproduction							
GeneTox							
Cancer							
Clinical Trials							
Embryo and embryonic development							
Child (infant through adolescent)							
Dust and Exposure							
Food and Exposure							
Water and Exposure							
Algae							
Disaster / Emergency							

Optionally,	edit the	query be	fore re	etrieving
-------------	----------	----------	---------	-----------

"57-27-2" OR "Morphine"

Literature Searching



Child (Intant through adolescent)

Dust and Exposure

Food and Exposure

Water and Exposure

Algae

Disaster / Emergency

Öptionally, edit the query before retrieving.

("57-27-2" OR "Morphine") AND ((water OR groundwater OR drinking water) AND Environmental Exposure)

Literature Searching

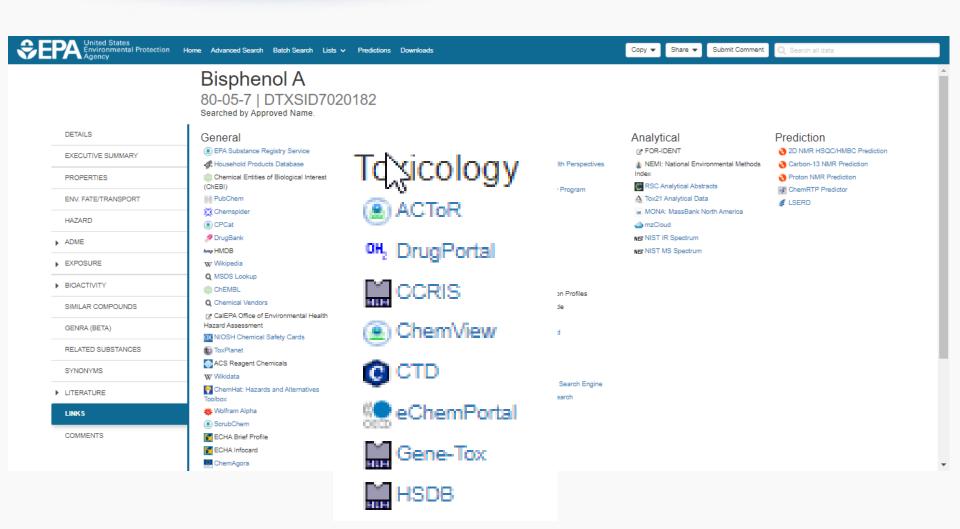


37 of 37 articles loaded...

To f	ind articles or	ıickly, enter term	s to sift	abstrac	ets. 🙃						
wastewater Spectrometry		· · · ·		Clear Terms		Download / Send to Download Sifter for I	Excel	0			
	wastewater	Spectrometry	EPA	Total	PMID	Year	Title	Authors	Journal	Rev	<u></u>
	4	2	0	6	29274731	2017	Simultaneous analysis of opioid analgesics and thei	Krizman-Matasic; Kostanjevecki; Ahel; Terzic	Journal of chromatography. A		
	0	1	0	1	25768972	2015	Evaluating external contamination of polybrominate	Poon; Aleksa; Carnevale; Kapur; Goodyer; Koren	Therapeutic drug monitoring		
	0	1	0	1	22544551	2012	Spatial distribution of illicit drugs in surface waters o	Vazquez-Roig; Andreu; Blasco; Morillas; Picó	Environmental science and pollution research inter		
	1	1	0	2	20801487	2010	Analysis of llicit and illicit drugs in waste, surface an	Berset; Brenneisen; Mathieu	Chemosphere		
	1	1	0	2	17935751	2007	Illicit drugs, a novel group of environmental contami	Zuccato; Castiglioni; Bagnati; Chiabrando; Grassi;	Water research		
	2	1	1	4	17607391	2007	Using environmental analytical data to estimate lev	Bones; Thomas; Paull	Journal of environmental monitoring : JEM		
	3	1	2	6	17180984	2006	Simultaneous determination of psychoactive drugs	Hummel; Löffler; Fink; Ternes	Environmental science & technology		
	6	0	0	6	30583189	2018	Assessment of drugs of abuse in a wastewater trea	Kumar; Tscharke; O'Brien; Mueller; Wilkins; Padhye	The Science of the total environment		
	0	0	3	3	30488421	2018	Effect of enriched environment during adolescence	Mohammadian; Najafi; Miladi-Gorji	Developmental psychobiology		
	3	0	0	3	29574368	2018	Estimation of the consumption of illicit drugs during	Foppe; Hammond-Weinberger; Subedi	The Science of the total environment		
	1	0	0	1	28787791	2017	Evaluation of in-sewer transformation of selected illi	Gao; Banks; Li; Jiang; Lai; Mueller; Thai	The Science of the total environment		
	9	0	0	9	28472697	2017	Occurrence and fate of illicit drugs and pharmaceuti	Causanilles; Ruepert; Ibáñez; Emke; Hernández; d	The Science of the total environment		
	0	0	0	0	28010888	2016	Dose-dependent effects of morphine on lipopolysac	Mottaz; Schönenberger; Fischer; Eggen; Schirmer;	Environmental pollution (Barking, Essex : 1987)		
	0	0	0	0	27746311	2016	Effects of voluntary exercise on the viability, prolifer	Haydari; Safari; Zarbakhsh; Bandegi; Miladi-Gorji	Neuroscience letters		
	0	0	0	0	27261879	2016	Genotoxic effects induced by the exposure to an en	Parolini; Magni; Castiglioni; Binelli	Ecotoxicology and environmental safety		
	3	0	0	3	27179320	2016	Temporal trends in drug use in Adelaide, South Aus	Tscharke; Chen; Gerber; White	The Science of the total environment		-

External Links to ~80 websites







CHEMICAL LISTS AND CATEGORIES

Category example – PAHs



2,3-Benzofluorene DTXSID: DTXSID1022477

5U

Chrysene

DTXSID: DTXSID0022432

DTXSID: DTXSID1021798

Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons 130498-29-2 | DTXSID3044043

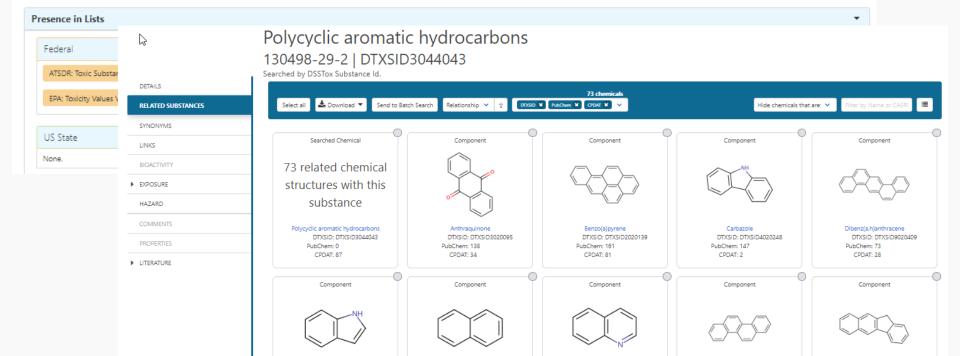
Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.



Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs, also polyaromatic hydrocarbons or polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons) are hydrocarbons—organic compounds containing only carbon and hydrogen—that are composed of multiple aromatic rings (organic rings in which the electrons are delocalized). The simplest such chemicals are naphthalene, having two aromatic rings, and the three-ring compounds anthracene and phenanthrene.

PAHs are uncharged, non-polar molecules found

Read more



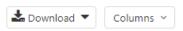
DTXSID: DTXSID8020913

DTXSID: DTXSID0020737

List of Chemicals



Select List

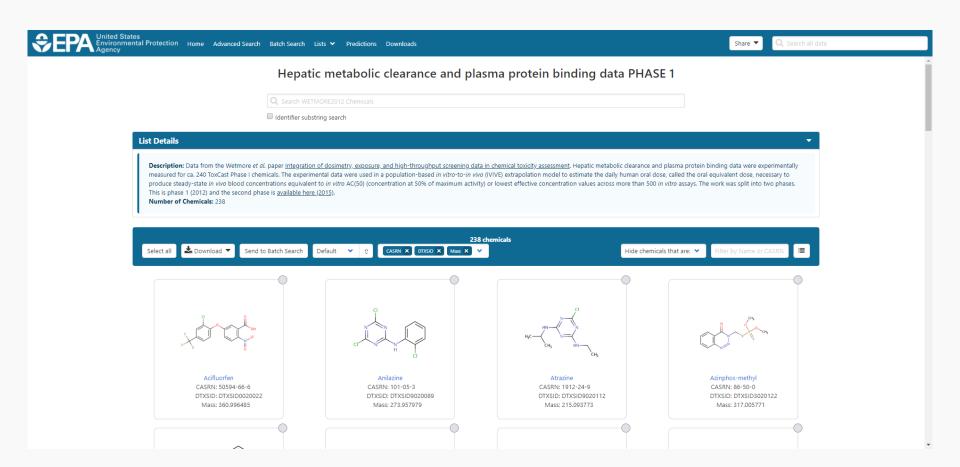




List Acronym	List Name \$	Last Updated 🕏	Number of Chemicals ♥	List Description
EPAPFAS75S1	PFAS EPA: List of 75 Test Samples (Set 1)	2018-06-29	74	PFAS list corresponds to 75 samples (Set 1) submitted for initial testing screens conducted by EPA researchers in collaboration with researchers at the National Toxicology Program.
EPAPFAS75S2	PFAS EPA: List of 75 Test Samples (Set 2)	2019-02-21	75	PFAS list corresponds to a second set of 75 samples (Set 2) submitted for testing screens conducted by EPA researchers in collaboration with researchers at the National Toxicology Program.
EPAPFASCAT	PFAS EPA Structure- based Categories	2018-06-29	64	List of registered DSSTox "category substances" representing PFAS categories created using ChemAxon's Markush structure-based query representations.
EPAPFASINSOL	PFAS EPA: Chemical Inventory Insoluble in DMSO	2018-06-29	43	PFAS chemicals included in EPA's expanded ToxCast chemical inventory found to be insoluble in DMSO above 5mM.
EPAPFASINV	PFAS EPA: ToxCast Chemical Inventory	2018-06-29	430	PFAS chemicals included in EPA's expanded ToxCast chemical inventory and available for testing.
EPAPFASRL	PFAS EPA: Cross-Agency Research List	2017-11-16	199	EPAPFASRL is a manually curated listing of mainly straight-chain and branched PFAS (Per- & Poly-fluorinated alkyl substances) compiled from various internal, literature and public sources by EPA researchers and program office representatives.
PFASKEMI	PFAS: List from the Swedish Chemicals Agency (KEMI) Report	2017-02-09	2416	Perfluorinated substances from a Swedish Chemicals Agency (KEMI) Report on the occurrence and use of highly fluorinated substances.
PFASMASTER	PFAS Master List of PFAS Substances	2018-07-26	5061	PFASMASTER is a consolidated list of PFAS substances spanning and bounded by the below lists of current interest to researchers and regulators worldwide.
PFASOECD	PFAS: Listed in OECD Global Database	2018-05-16	4729	OECD released a New Comprehensive Global Database of Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances, (PFASs) listing more than 4700 new PFAS
PFASTRIER	PFAS Community- Compiled List (Trier et al., 2015)	2017-07-16	597	PFASTRIER community-compiled public listing of PFAS (Trier et al, 2015)

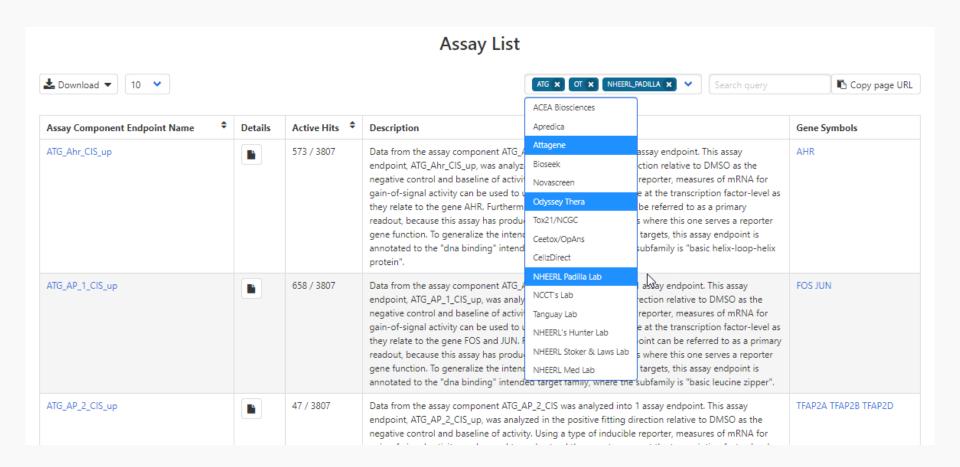
An Example List





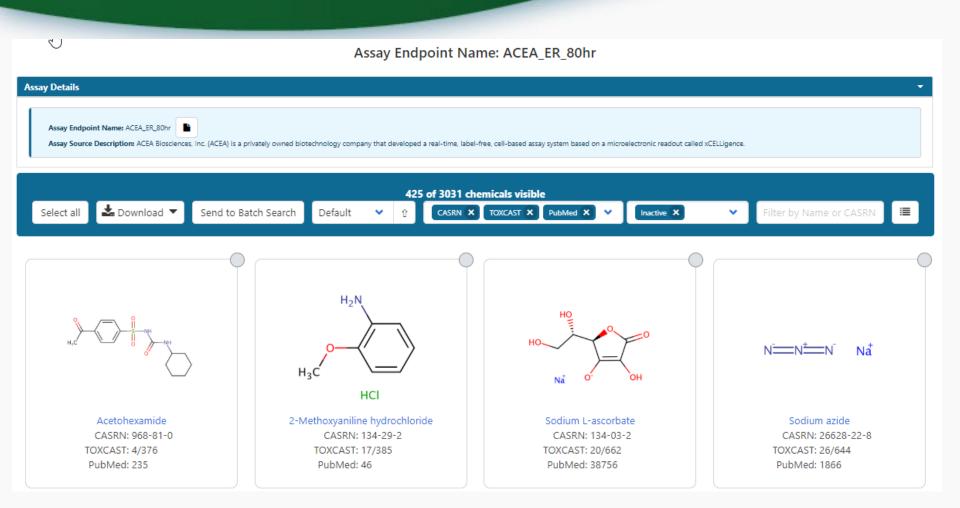
List of Assays





From Assay to Chemicals...







Other Searches

Chemicals

Product/Use Categories

Assay/Gene

Search for chemicals based on product or use categories

Product/Use Categories



h

Chemicals

Product/Use Categories

Assay/Gene



CPDat PRODUCT category: auto products auto lubricant engine lubricants and belt dressings, not including motor oils (spray or aerosol formulation specified)

CPDat PRODUCT category: auto products auto lubricant engine lubricants and belt dressings, not including motor oils

CPDat PRODUCT category: home maintenance lubricant household maintenance lubricants (spray or aerosol formulation specified)

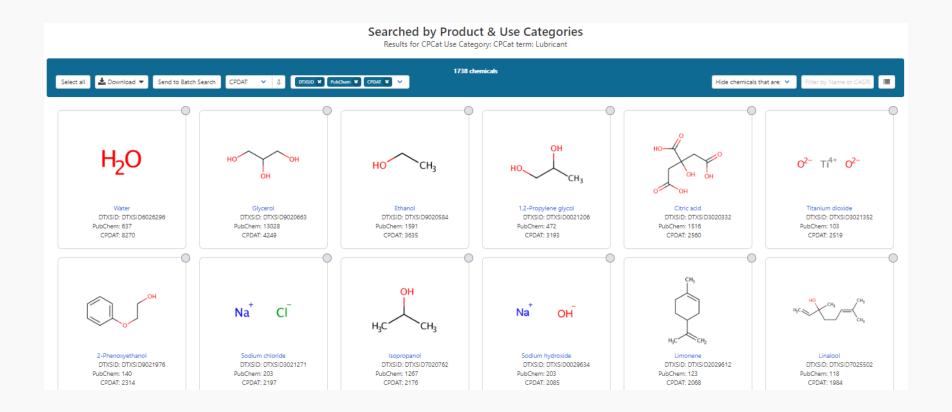
CPDat PRODUCT category: home maintenance lubricant household maintenance lubricants

CPDat PRODUCT category: personal care clipper lubricant/cleaner cleaning and lubricating products for hair clippers

CPCat USE category: lubricant generic lubricants, lubricants for engines, brake fluids, oils, etc (does not include personal care lubricants)

Lubricant





Lots of UVCBS in Commerce....



1 related chemical structure with this substance

Butoxypolypropylene glycol DTXSID: DTXSID3034404 PubChem: 0 CPDAT: 437

0 related chemical structures with this substance

Distillates, petroleum, hydrotreated heav...
DTXSID: DTXSID3028217

PubChem: 0 CPDAT: 433 0 related chemical structures with this substance

> Fatty acids, tall-oil DTXSID: DTXSID0028088 PubChem: 0 CPDAT: 436

1 related chemical structure with this substance

CPDAT: 433

Edifas B DTXSID: DTXSID2020555 PubChem: 0 Poly(oxy-1,2-ethanediyl), alpha-tridecyl-.. DTXSID: DTXSID8043993 PubChem: 0 CPDAT: 435

0 related chemical structures with this substance

> Coconut oil DTXSID: DTXSID8027664 PubChem: 0 CPDAT: 432

1 related chemical structure with this substance

Polyoxyethylene (20) oleylether DTXSID: DTXSID1027714 PubChem: 0 CPDAT: 435

H₃C

4-Methyl-2-pentanone DTXSID: DTXSID5021889 PubChem: 173 CPDAT: 428 0 related chemical structures with this substance

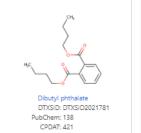
> Soy oil DTXSID: DTXSID8027660 PubChem: 0 CPDAT: 435

0 related chemical structures with this substance

> Bentonite DTXSID: DTXSID6030782 PubChem: 0 CPDAT: 433

0 related chemical structures with this substance

Distillates, petroleum, solvent-refined he... DTXSID: DTXSID9028172 PubChem: 0 CPDAT: 426





Other Searches

Chemicals Product/Use Categories Assay/Gene

Q Search for assays based on endpoint name or gene symbol

Chemical-Biology

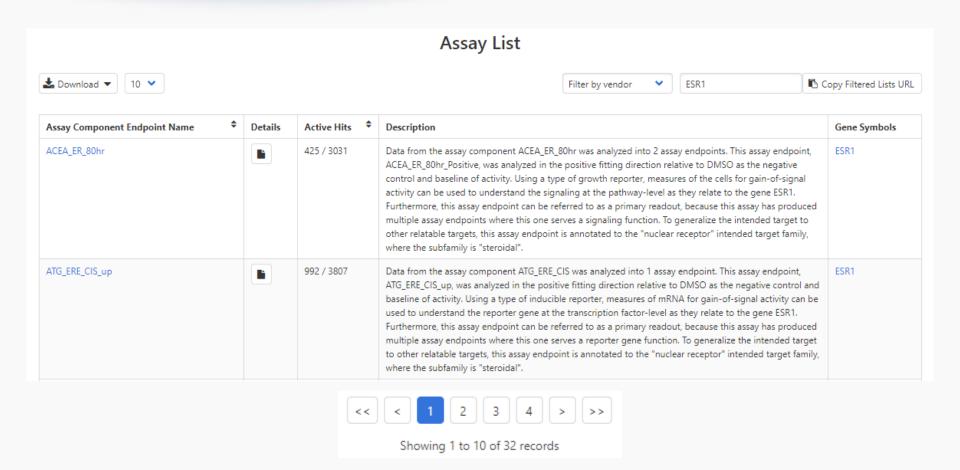
Assay/Gene Search



Product/Use Categories Assay/Gene Chemicals Q ESR ASSAY: TOX21_ESRE_BLA_ch1 Data from the assay component TOX21_ESRE_BLA_ch1 was analyzed into 1 a... ASSAY: TOX21 ESRE BLA ch2 Data from the assay component TOX21_ESRE_BLA_ch2 was analyzed into 1 a... ASSAY: TOX21_ESRE_BLA_ratio Data from the assay component TOX21_ESRE_BLA_ratio was analyzed into 1... ASSAY: TOX21_ESRE_BLA_viability TOX21_ESRE_BLA_viability used a type of growth reporter where loss-of-... GENE: ESR1 estrogen receptor 1 GENE: esr1.L estrogen receptor 1 L homeolog GENE: ESR2 estrogen receptor 2 (ER beta) GENE: esr2.L estrogen receptor 2 L homeolog

Assay/Gene Search









Batch Searching

Batch Searching



 Singleton searches are useful but people generally want data on LOTS of chemicals!

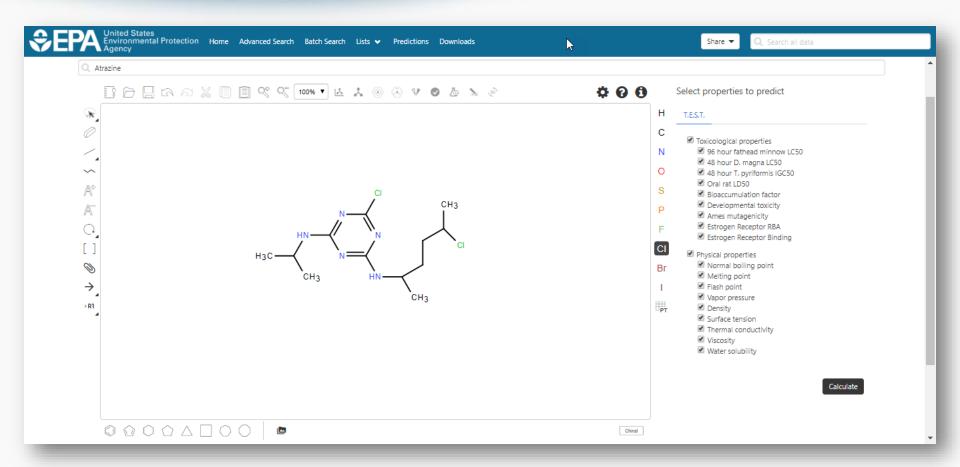
- Typical questions
 - What is the list of chemicals for the formula C_xH_yO_z
 - What is the list of chemicals for a mass +/- error
 - Can I get chemical lists in Excel files? In SDF files?
 - Can I include properties in the download file?
- I'll demo this in the breakout session



Real-Time Predictions

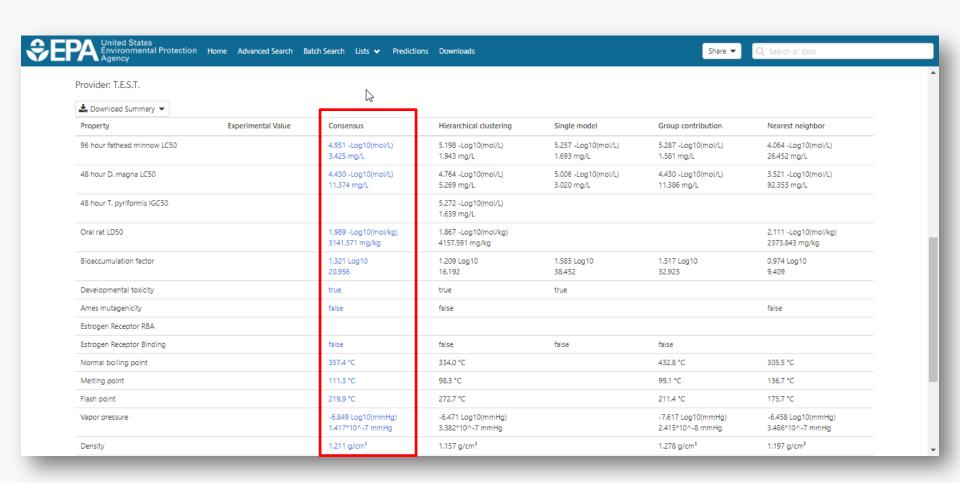
Real-Time Predictions





Real-Time Predictions with detailed calculation reports





I'll demo this in the breakout session

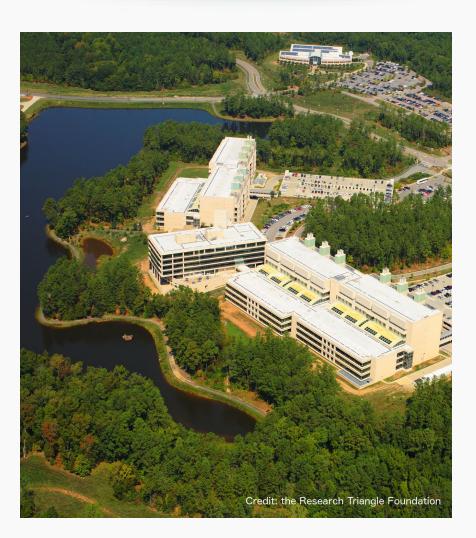
Conclusion



- Transparent access to data supporting computational toxicology
- CompTox Chemicals Dashboard provides access to data for ~875,000 chemicals
- Ongoing expansion of functionality to serve all data streams for NCCT
- A clear development path ahead to add more data, models and expanded support for agency efforts around computational toxicology

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- Our curation team for their care and focus on data quality
- Multiple centers and laboratories across the EPA
- Many public domain databases and open data contributors

Contact

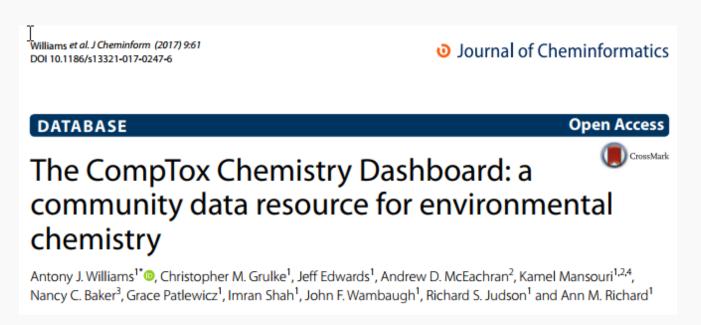


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